

# DOWNTOWN WACO MASTER REDEVELOPMENT DOWNTOWN FORM-BASED CODE

PROJECT OVERVIEW FOR CITY COUNCIL OCTOBER 2025

### **AGENDA**

- Team overview
- Project scope and schedule
- Completed so far:
  - Installment 1: Districts & Uses summer 2025
  - Installment 2: Development Standards presenting October 2025
- Public engagement
- Questions and discussion



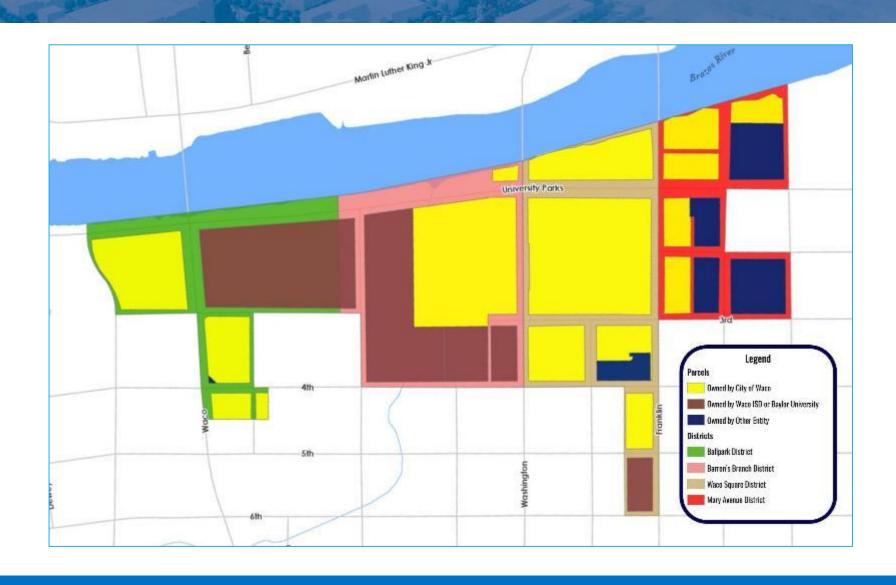
### PROJECT SCOPE & TIMELINE

1 Project Kickoff	2 Assessment	3  Draft New Ordinance	4 Adoption
Aug 2024	Spring 2025	Fall/Winter 2025	Early 2026/Spring 2026
Background Research	Draft Assessment	Districts & Uses	Adoption Draft
Stakeholder Interviews		Development Stds.	Executive Summary
		Administration	Public Meetings
		Consolidated Draft	Final Ordinance





### **OWNERSHIP**



## 5 DEFINING DISTRICTS











#### CENTRAL MIXED-USE DEVELOPMENT

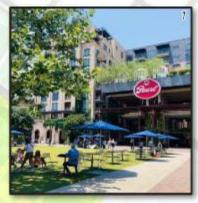
Restaurants & Bars Retail Commercial Office

MUTUALISTA HALL & DANCE PLATFORM

#### SOUTH MIXED-USE DEVELOPMENT

Restaurants & Bars Retail Residential Structured Garage

CALLE DOS



PEARL PARK San Antonio, TX



KYLDE WARREN PAVILION Dallas, TX

# 3

WATERLOO GREENWAY Austin, TX



LA PILA FOUNTAIN



ST. FRANCIS ON THE BRAZOS

#### ST. FRANCIS ON THE BRAZOS

La Pila Fountain<sup>a</sup> St. Francis Plaza St. Francis Church<sup>5</sup>

#### CALLE DOS PLAZA

Public Plaza<sup>1</sup> Shade Pavilion<sup>2</sup>

#### BARRON'S BRANCH CREEK

Creek restoration<sup>9</sup> Creekside trails<sup>9</sup>

#### WEST MIXED-USE DEVELOPMENT

Restaurants & Bars Retail Commercial Office Structured Garage

Master plan elements in italics represent new development

### **ASSESSMENT REPORT**

- Recommendations
  - Core Focus Area
  - Study Area
- Reviews of Existing Plans and Code
- Character Area Analysis



DOWNTOWN WACO MASTER DEVELOPMENT

WACO, TEXAS, DOWNTOWN FORM-BASED CODE





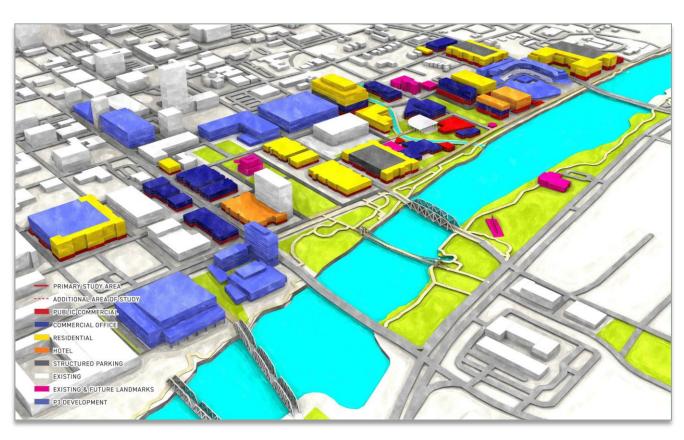


### DRAFT NEW FORM-BASED ZONING DISTRICTS

 Replace existing zoning with new form-based districts based on the Strategic Roadmap

#### "Form-based"

- Focus on physical form of buildings and relationship of public and private realms
- Deemphasize allowed land uses





### **ORGANIZATION**

- Introduction
- Form-Based Zoning Districts
- Site Development
- Streets, Access, and Connectivity
- Building Standards
- Uses
- Definitions





### WACO DOWNTOWN REDEVELOPMENT

Installment #1 - Zone Districts / Uses - July 2025

Installment #2 - Development Standards - October 2025

Installment #3 - Administration - November 2025



ACO TEXAS | DOWNTOWN FORM-RASED COD

### **BARRON'S BRANCH**

A walkable, mixed-use neighborhood organized around a restored creek and a central pedestrian corridor, honoring the site's cultural and ecological history.

- **Barron's Branch:** The resurfaced creek anchors a linear park linking the district to the Brazos River.
- **Calle Dos:** A pedestrian-only street supports public life and local identity.
- **Public spaces:** Plazas and paseos connect landmarks like St. Francis Church and La Pila fountain.
- Height transitions: Taller buildings define the downtown edge along 4th Street; lower scales frame the creek as it meets the Brazos River.
- Architectural character: Emphasis on masonry, porches, and shade rooted in historic agrarian styles throughout Waco.
- Human scale: Regulations promote active frontages and a smale-scale urban layout.





#### Intent / Character

The regulations establish a walkable, mixed-use neighborhood organized around a restored creek and a central pedestrian corridor, honoring the site's cultural and ecological history.

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#### District Map



#### **Applicable Transect Zones**

Supports the district's highest density and tallest buildings, with the southern blocks reinforcing urban intensity and transition from downtown.

#### Zone 3:

Preserves and enhances the district's cultural and ecological character through low- to mid-rise development that frames key public spaces along Barron's Branch Creek, Calle Dos, and the Brazos River, emphasizing walkability, heritage, and humanscaled design.

#### Zone 2:

Provides a moderate scale of development at the core of the district, mediating between the more intimate, creek-adjacent blocks to the north and the largerscale development to the south.

#### Zone 4:

Central civic focal points within the district, where public space, cultural expression, and flexible programming converge to support year-round community gathering and celebration.

#### (DT-BB) Barron's Branch District 2

#### Applicable Street & Open Space Types

#### Street Type A -Green Boulevard

No Type A streets are present in this subarea.

(Hyperlink to Type)

#### Street Type D -Local / Entertainment

Second Street (Calle Dos) is reimagined as a vibrant, walkable corridor lined with shops and community activity.

(Hyperlink to Type)

#### Street Type B -Arterial / Gateway

Fourth Street and Washington Avenue are relatively higher-traffic edges; buildings turn inward, and screening or buffers are emphasized.

(Hyperlink to Type)

#### Street Type E -Access

Alleys and minor internal lanes support service, loading, and emergency access without interrupting active frontages.

(Hyperlink to Type)

#### Street Type C -**Circulation Street**

Third Street organizes movement across the district but is not a key pedestrian corridor.

(Hyperlink to Type)

#### Creek / Greenway Frontage -Barron's Branch

Barron's Branch creek corridor functions as a linear public space for walking, gathering, and cultural events.

(Hyperlink to Type)

#### **Permitted Building Types**



#### Civic or Event Building

- Zone: 2, 3
- •Role: Anchors key landmarks like St. Francis Church and community plazas



#### High-Rise/Mid-Rise Building

- Zone: 1
- Role: A mixed-use structure with four to eight stories (mid) or more than eight stories (high)



#### Liner Building

- •Zones: 1
- Role: A narrow structure designed to mask the edge of a parking garage, or podium structure with active uses



#### Live-Work or Flex Building

- Zones: 2, 3
- Role: Supports incremental development and residentialcommercial hybrids



#### **Shopfront Building**

- •Zones: 1, 2
- Role: Defines Calle Dos and activates mixed-use frontages



#### Townhouse

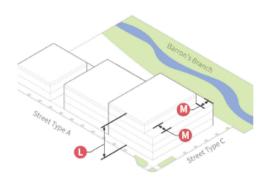
- Zones: 3
- · Role: Frames creek and trail edges with walkable residential scale

#### WACO, TEXAS | DOWNTOWN FORM-BASED CODE

#### (DT-BB) Barron's Branch District 2

#### **Building Envelope**

#### BUILDING FORM



#### BUILDING COMPONENTS



Building Form		
Height (ft)		0
Zone 1 (max)	160'	
Zone 2 (max)	75'	
Zone 3 (max)	45'	
Accessory Building (min)	-	
Upper Story Stepbacks(1)		M

Upper Story Stepbacks <sup>(1)</sup>	0
Facades with creek / greenway frontage	- Above 65 feet: 10 ft min from front facade

Building Componen	ts					
Allowed	llowed		Street Type			
Frontage Types (1)	'A'	'B'	'C'	'D'	'E'	Creek / Greenway
Arcade	•	•	-	•	-	-
Gallery	•	•	-	•	-	•
Porch	-	•	•	•	•	•
Stoop	-	•	•	-	•	-
Storefront	•	•	•	•	-	•
Terrace / Forecourt	•	-	-	-	-	•
Building Entrances	s					0
Distance Between En	tries	(max	)			
Street Type A				50'		
Street Type B				40'		
Street Types C & D				25'		
Creek / Greenway				30'		
Notes						
<sup>[3]</sup> See Frontage Types secti	on for	Allow	ed Enc	roachn	nents	

#### Notes

[2] Stepbacks are measured from the front plane of the building at the ground story and must apply to at least 75% of the width of the

### BUILDING TYPES

#### Building Types 3 Building Types

#### Building Type - Live-Work



#### BUILDING TYPE CHARACTERISTICS

The live-work building is a flexible, small-scale form that integrates ground-floor workspace or commercial use with residential space above or behind. It is typically 2-3 stories and designed to accommodate creative enterprises, professional offices, studios, or retail at the street level, while also providing housing for the owner or tenant. This form supports economic diversity, neighborhood activation, and incremental development, particularly in transitional zones between residential and mixed-use areas. With individual entries and adaptable layouts, live-work units contribute to a fine-grained, human-scaled streetscape while offering owners the ability to invest in both business and home.

#### ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

#### DOWNTOWN DISTRICTS ALLOWED



#### Building Type Standards

#### **Building Dimensions**

Ground Floor Allows workspace, Height (min) galleries, or small commercial use with residential flexibility

Building Footprint

#### Number of Dwelling Units

Units Per Building / FAR (?)

#### Active Use Requirement (?)

Narrative Description

- Ground floor: studio, office, retail, or maker space
- Upper/back: residential (must be occupied by owner or
- Flexible for home-based businesses or artisan production

#### Form

- 2–3 stories
- · Typically narrow and attached or semi-attached
- · Adaptable floorplates; may include internal vertical separation

#### Frontage

- · Individual entries with stoops, porches, or recessed
- Moderate setbacks depending on street type
- · Ground-floor transparency encouraged if office or commercial

#### **Building Type - Liner Building**



BUILDING TYPE CHARACTERISTICS

The liner building is a narrow structure designed to

mask the edge of a parking garage, service area, or

but extends horizontally to activate the street edge.

where otherwise blank walls or structured parking

would dominate. In downtown Waco, liner buildings

are particularly important along key frontages in Waco

Square, Mary Avenue, and Ballpark, where structured

parking may be necessary but must not interrupt the

quality of the pedestrian realm. Liner buildings are usually

office, or live/work units. They ensure visual cohesion and

two to six stories and may be combined with shopfront,

help preserve a continuous streetwall in more intense

The liner building plays a critical urban design role by

podium structure with active uses. It typically includes

retail, office, or residential spaces and is limited in depth

maintaining continuity of frontage and pedestrian interest



#### **Building Type Standards Building Dimensions**

DOWNTOWN DISTRICTS ALLOWED

Ground Floor 12 ft Ensures adequate Height (min) depth and visibility when wrapping parking or service

**Building Footprint** 

#### Number of Dwelling Units

Units Per Building / FAR (?)

#### Parking Location

Narrative Description

#### Active Use Requirement (?)

Narrative Description

- · Commercial, residential, or live/work
- · Designed to screen structured parking or service areas

#### Form

- · Shallow depth (often 30-40 feet)
- 2–6 stories
- Attached or semi-attached

#### Frontage

- Continuous, activated edge
- · Shopfront, stoop, or porch entries depending on context
- · Zero to shallow setbacks



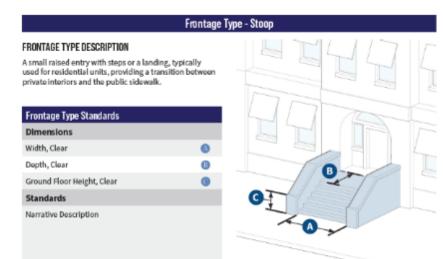


development contexts.

ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES

### FRONTAGE TYPES

#### Frontage Types 3 3 Frontage Types

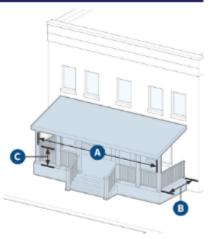


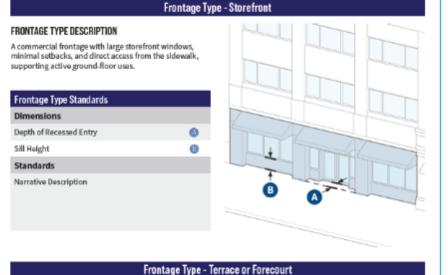
#### Frontage Type - Porch

#### FRONTAGE TYPE DESCRIPTION

A covered, ground-level or raised outdoor space that extends the front of a residential building, enhancing public realm engagement with a semi-private buffer.

Width, Clear	0
Depth, Clear	0
Ground Floor Height, Clear	0
Standards	
Narrative Description	

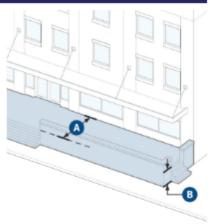




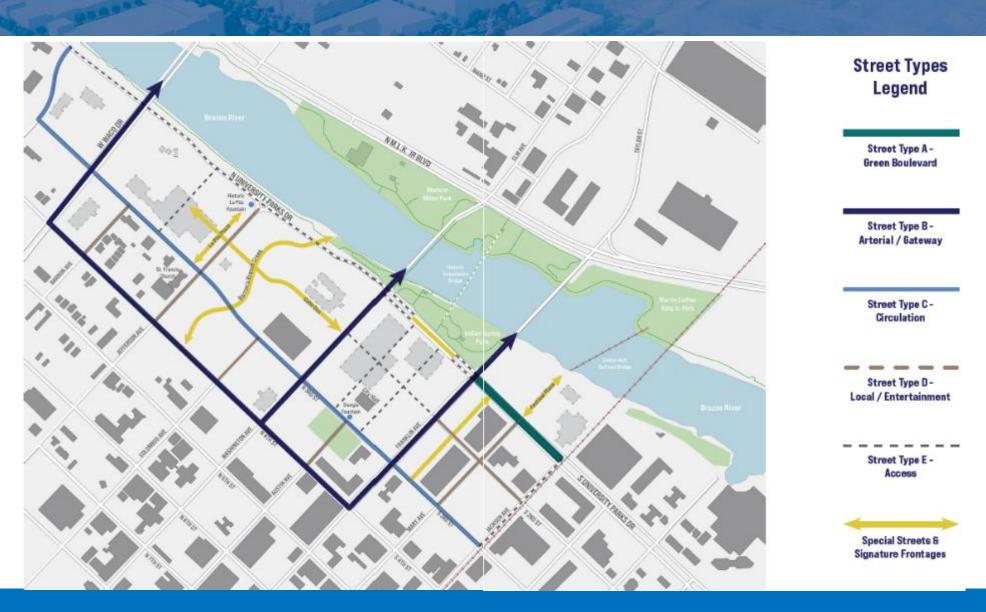
#### FRONTAGE TYPE DESCRIPTION

Catintur, conecabo. Ed quam fuga. Diatio. Picae corit, corum illestia quidell aciati beati tem la abore lat dusa doluptas doluptur? Qui ium aliti inctinimi, sim faccus.

Dimensions	
Depth, Clear	0
Finished Level above Sidewalk	0
Standards	
Narrative Description	



### STREET TYPES



### **OFF-STREET PARKING**

- Applies parking requirements downtown
- Allows for payment of fee-in-lieu of providing off-street parking
- Establishes parking maximums and requires bicycle parking
- Parking ratios being reevaluated
- Allows greater flexibility for staff to administratively reduce off-street parking in certain circumstances
- New design standards for surface parking lots and parking structures



### LANDSCAPING REQUIREMENTS

- New landscape plan requirement
- New streetscape standards that implement the Downtown Implementation Plan
- Tree preservation encouraged
- Upgraded and consolidated buffering and parking lot landscape standards



### **BUILDING DESIGN**

- General standards for all Downtown
- Plus District-specific design guidance
  - Building Orientation
  - Frontage Composition
  - Façade Transparency
  - Ground-Floor Activation
  - Façade Articulation

- Materials and Detailing
- Rooflines
- Structured Parking Design
- Screening and Service Areas
- Building Additions and Adaptive Reuse

#### BUILDING STANDARDS

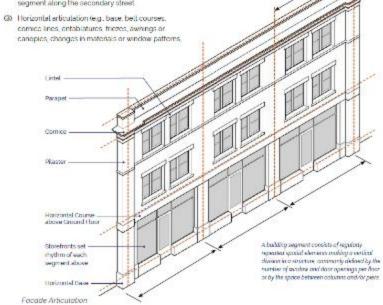
**Building Standards** 

(1) A facade shall be organized using a consistent rhythm and pattern of windows, building articulation, or other architectural features. Facades shall be organized into building segments that consist of regularly repeated spatial elements making a vertical division in a structure, commonly defined by the number of window and door openings per floor or by the space between columns and/or prers.

(2) Vertical articulation is required to visually break up the massing of the front and corner facedes into building segments no greater than 32 feet in width Vertical articulation may be satisfied through the use of architectural features such as bays, columns, pitaters, multions, regular repetition of window patterns, a break in the building plane, or recessed entries. On corner lats, the material and articulation of the primary facade shall extend a minimum of one segment along the secondary street. recessed entries or other architectural treatments) is required to help distinguish the ground floor or podium from upper stories.

21-08.01

- Variation in color shall not be used to meet the required articulation.
- (5) A man entrance shall effectively address the adjacent public realim and be given prominence on the building facade. This may be satisfied through the use of architectural treatures such as entranceway roofs or recesses, a chamfered comer, sidelight, windows, transom window, or other adjacent, windows, additional mouldings with expression lines; or a bay of unique width.



SOUTH BEND ZONING ORDINANCE

8-3



### **ENGAGEMENT TOOLS**

#### Website

- Project history, background, team overview, FAQ's etc.
- Drafts of work products for public review and comment
- Option to directly reach out to project team with questions, concerns, or comments

#### Newsletter

 Every six weeks, a new issue covers Waco Updated on a monthly basis along with an archive of the previous months' newsletters

#### Meetings

- Key stakeholders and special interest groups
- Plan Commission
- City Council
- Advisory Committee

### ADVISORY COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Melissa Mullins/Baylor University

Jed Cole/Brazos River Capital

**Chris McGowan**/CM Strategic

**Dillon Meek**/Cromwell Commercial Group

**Aubrey Robertson**/With VIC

**Dominique Bolts**/RocMyStyle

Jeremy Rhodes/Prosper Waco

### ROLE OF ADVISORY COMMITTEE

- Assist in analysis of existing code—especially successes and challenges
- Attend periodic meetings to provide feedback
- Review and comment on draft form-based code
- Attend and participate in public meetings
- Provide continual outreach to and feedback from colleagues and respective industries

### ENGAGEMENT SCHEDULE

- September 2025: Public Comment on Installment 1
- October 2025: Presentation of Installment 2 to Planning Commission and Council followed by a public review of the draft.
- November 2025: Presentation of Installment 3 to Planning Commission and Council with distribution to the public for review
- January 2026: Consolidated draft
- February-April 2026: Adoption process

### COMPLETED AND UPCOMING ENGAGEMENT

### **Completed**

#### **Newsletter**

June, August, and September

#### **Advisory Committee**

Three meetings convened

#### **Plan Commission**

Work sessions and presentation

#### **City Council**

Work sessions and presentation

#### **Public Meetings**

 Project overview and on-going public review and comment on installment drafts; includes Waco Walks

### **Upcoming**

#### Newsletter

New editions every six weeks

#### **Advisory Committee**

Upcoming meetings to review the second and third installments

#### **Plan Commission**

Continual updates and work sessions with each installment

#### **City Council**

Future work sessions to present progress and receive feedback

#### **Public Meetings**

 Continue to receive comments on future installments and present progress at each project milestone; includes Waco Walks





### WWW.WACODOWNTOWNREDEVELOPMENT.COM SIGN-UP TO RECEIVE PROJECT UPDATES



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PROJECT OVERVIEW FOR CITY COUNCIL OCTOBER 2025